

Friday 1st July

9.00 - 10.40 **Plenary Session**

10.40-11.00 **TEA**

11.00 - 1.00 **Parallel Session 1: CRM  
(Papers 11.00 - 12.40)**

Anton C van Vollenhoven

CRM Archaeology: What is it all about?

Anton Pelser

Making Archaeology our Business: The contribution of contract archaeology

Pauline Tapfuma

The nature of Contract Archaeology in Zimbabwe

Phillip Hine & Mariagrazia Galimberti

The State Of Cultural Resources Management Today in South Africa: A Heritage Management Perspective

Nkosinathi Tomose

Changing the Way We Do Archaeology: A Proposed 'Archaeology Fieldwork Training Programme' to South African & International Universities

**12.40 - into lunch, Round Table: CRM issues and planning the next CRM workshop**

1.00 - 1.30 **LUNCH**

1.30 - 3.30 **Parallel Session 2: GIS, Data and Archaeology**

Karim Sadr

Archaeo-geography in the Suikerbosrand Reserve: remote sensing and the GIS study of stone walled structures in southern Gauteng

Lokwalo Thabeng

GIS and settlement studies: The spatial pattern of stone enclosures at Leshongwane (Mothudi) site in eastern Botswana

Michelle Dye & Kira Macdougall

The Rock Art Mapping Project: mapping sites in the landscape. A case study of School Shelter, South Africa

Thembi Russell

Farmer spread: modelling early farmer movements using GIS

Stefania Merlo

Free open source GIS in Southern African archaeology: dream, nightmare or the only way forward?

Annie Antonites

Managing 'other people's data': Insights from collection-based research

3.30 -3.45 **TEA**

3.45-6.25 **Parallel Session 3: Last 2000 years Part 1: hunter-gatherers, herders and farmers**

Marjaana Kohtamaki

Hunter-gatherer and Farmer Interactions in Southern Mozambique

B.L. van Doornum & M.H. Schoeman

Revisiting JC Hill: New perspectives on interaction between hunter-gatherers and farmers in the Shashe-Limpopo Confluence Area, SA.

Plan Shenjere

Filling the Gaps in Southern African Archaeology: Samakande and the unfolding Farming Community Sequence in NE Zimbabwe.

Jayson Orton

Late Holocene archaeology in Namaqualand, South Africa: hunter-gatherers and herders in a semi-arid environment.

Jean Gray

Settlement and adaptation to the semi-arid lowveld region of the Mateke Hills southeast Zimbabwe, by farming communities

Catrien van Waarden

Revisiting Lekhubu

Sarah M. Mothulatshipi

Preliminary results of an on-going field research at Leshongwana (Mothudi) site, Shashe-Limpopo Basin, eastern Botswana

Justin Du Piesanie & Tom Huffman

The Khami period in the Shashe-Limpopo Valley

6.10 - 7.10 **Poster Session**

7.10 - **Braai @ Conference**

**Saturday 2 July**

**Parallel Session 4: Last 2000 years Part 2: Interactions and increasing complexity**

<b>8.00 - 10.00</b>	Sam Challis Tim Forssman S. Brunton et al Alexander Antonites Shadreck Chirikure Yusuf M. Juwayeyi	The MARA programme: redressing the history of the Matatiele 'Transkei' In the face of the state: Foragers on the Mapungubwe cultural landscape Faunal remains from the Ratho Kroonkop: a 2nd Millennium rain control sites in the Shashe-Limpopo confluence area, SA Social and Political Interaction in the Hinterland of the Mapungubwe polity, AD 900-1300, South Africa Leadership and urbanism in southern Africa: some preliminary thoughts State formation in mineral-poor areas of south-eastern Africa during the Proto-historic period: the case of the Maravi State, Malawi
---------------------	---	---

**10.00 -10.20**      **TEA**

**10.20 - 1.00**      **Parallel Session 5: Rock Art (will run to 1.20 pm)**

Catherine Namono Leila Henry Lourenço Pinto Jeremy Hollmann Vicky Nardell & Justine Wintjes J van der Walt & JP Celliers David Pearce Goodman Gwasira Siyakha Mguni	Tracing Chaplin: the rock art of Bukoba-Mwanza regions, Tanzania Non-fine-line rock art in the north Eastern Cape: the Type 2 tradition A site-specific approach to rock art & interaction in the south Eastern Cape Province: <i>Xoro gwai</i> rock shelter' 'Geometric' motifs in the rock engravings of the Gestoptefontein Driekuil complex, North West Province The Rock Art Mapping Project: the visual mapping of rock art sites. Bantu-Speaker Rock Engravings in the Schoemanskloof Valley, Lydenburg District, Mpumalanga Title to be confirmed A rare combination of engravings and paintings in the Dome Gorge, Dâureb/Brandberg Mountain, Namibia. Scales and topographies of interpretation: narratives in rock art presentations
---	---

**1.00 - 1.40**      **LUNCH**

**1.40 - 3.40**      **Parallel Session 6: Middles Stone Age Part Two: Subsistence strategies**

G. Langejans, et al G. Dewar & B. Stewart G.L. Dusseldorp & G.Langejans Jerome Reynard K. Kyriacou,et al. Stewart, B.A., et al	A hazy shade of winter: The influence of climatic changes in Middle Stone Age foraging behaviour in South Africa Taxonomy and Taphonomy of the Middle Stone Age layers at Spitzkloof A Rockshelter. Namaqualand, South Africa Middle Stone Age foraging strategies in the Southern Cape – A patch choice model What we can learn from bone splinters: the unidentified long bone fragments from the Middle Stone Age Still Bay Layers at Blombos Cave New excavations at the Middle Stone Age site of Hoedjiespunt on the western Cape coast : early evidence for the exploitation of marine resources revisited Afromontane foragers of the late Pleistocene: site formation, chronology and occupational pulsing at Melikane Rockshelter, Lesotho
---	--

**3.40 - 4.00**      **TEA**

**4.00 - 6.00**      **BGM**

**6.30**      **Buses depart for conference dinner**

**Sunday 3 July**

**9 am Sharp**      **Buses to Ngwenya**  
**NB: All rooms must be vacated by 9 am**

Friday 1st July

**11.00 - 1.00 Parallel Session 1: Farming communities - new insights/different approaches**

Foreman Bandama	An exploratory study of metal working in the Later Iron Age of the Sand River valley, in the Southern Waterberg.
Catherine Chabango	Iron smelting and spatial distribution of smelting site in the archaeological record of Tswapong Hills, Botswana
Goitseone S Molatlhegi	An ethnoarchaeological study of pot making at Pilikwe and Manaledi, Tswapong, Botswana
Joseph Chikumbirike	New directions in understanding Great Zimbabwe archaeological site from anthracology: A paleoecological and paleoethnobotanical reconstruction
Hutten, L. & Sealy J	Preliminary results on dental morphology to distinguish indigenous sheep from indigenous veld goats in Southern Africa
K. Ann Horsburgh	Southern Africa's Prehistoric Cattle

**1.00 - 1.30 LUNCH**

**1.30 - 3.30 Parallel Session 2: Middle Stone Age Part 1 -Stone tool technologies,experimental approaches and environment**

Helen Kempson	The role of mechanical properties in the selection of rocks for Middle Stone Age tools at Sibudu, KwaZulu-Natal
Marlize Lombard	Bow and arrow technology in the Middle Stone Age
Morris Sutton	A technological analysis of the Middle Stone Age artefacts from Swartkrans Cave
Justin Bradfield	Using macrofracture analysis as a method for identifying bone tipped hunting weapons: results of an experimental and archaeological study
Silje Evjenth Bentsen	Fire to ashes: An experimental approach to Middle Stone Age pyrotechnology
Mariagrazia Galimberti	Investigating the use of oxygen isotopes in <i>Turbo sarmaticus</i> and <i>Donax serra</i> for marine palaeoenvironment reconstruction during the Middle Stone Age in South Africa

**3.30 -3.45 TEA**

**3.45-6.25 Parallel Session 3 : Middle Stone Age to Later Stone Age**

Peter Mitchell	The archaeology of the Metolong Dam, Lesotho: past knowledge, present research, future implications
Seke Katsamudanga, et al	Report on excavations at Mhandambiri site: south eastern Zimbabwe
Judith Sealy, et al	New results from the 2007-2008 excavations at Hoffman's/Robberg Cave
Celeste Booth	The Later Stone Age of Diepkloof Rock Shelter, Verloren Vlei, South-Western Cape.
Isabelle Parsons	Changing lifeways, changing blades: scenarios from the interior Northern Cape Province, South Africa, and beyond
Takalani Siyahamba	Regional variants in the Late Stone Age industries of Zimbabwe
Götz Ossendorf	Forgotten in between: "Early" Later Stone Age lithic assemblages from southern Namibia
Senwelo Isaacs	Diversity and Interactions in the Hunter-Gatherer Society

**Saturday 2 July**

**Parallel Session 4: Human remains**

<b>8.00 - 10.00</b>	WC Nienaber & M Steyn W. Fourie D.Botha MN Mosothwane M Steyn A. Meyer, et al	Human skeletal remains from Mluwati (Imbali Safari Lodge), Kruger National Park. Archaeology, Physical Anthropology and DNA analysis – The case of Queen Thomo Jezangani Ndwandwe An assessment of the health status of historic Khoesan populations:Preliminary results An unusual male burial at Demafonte site in Bobirwa area, eastern Botswana Skeletal identity of past populations: southern African remains in international collections A bioarchaeological investigation into the human remains discovered in the Chlookp area
---------------------	--	---

**10.00 -10.20 TEA**

**10.20 - 1.00 Parallel Session 5: Multiple approaches to managing heritage Part 1**

Benjamin Saccaggi	Legalising Culture: Influences of heritage legislation on grave relocation rituals
Albino Jopela	Traditional Custodianship: a useful framework for heritage management in southern Africa?
Tawanda Mukwende	An evaluation of the use of traditional management systems in the management of heritage places in Zimbabwe.
Dikaeolo Ditshane	Challenges in the management of cultural heritage at Matsieng rock art site in Botswana
Petronella Katekwe	Challenges in the management of Liberation heritage in Zimbabwe:Case of Harare Provincial Shrine
Gorata Selathwe	The role of the public in the management of Gaborone’s cultural heritage
Caloline Mlambo	Challenges faced by Museums in communicating with the public. A case study of the Zimbabwe Museum of Human Sciences.
Ronald Bonyongwa	Rock art tourism in Zimbabwe: challenges and possibilities

**1.00 - 1.40 LUNCH**

**1.40 - 2.40 Parallel Session 6A: Multiple approaches to managing heritage Part 2**

**End of previous session (Multiple approaches to managing heritage)**

Botho Gabalape	The impact of Lotsane Dam project on the cultural heritage of Tswapong north Communities in Botswana
Charles Arthur	Archaeology and dam projects in Lesotho
S.Ouzman and S. Moodley	Through the (sooty) Veil: A new rock art discovery from Modderpoort, South Africa,Musings on a murky heritage ‘development’

**2.40 -3.40 Parallel Session 6B: Identity and Material Culture**

Décio Muianga	Zambezi River, the division Bell: the rock art signature in Cahora Bassa Dam (CBD), Tete Province, Mozambique
J A van Schalkwyk	Recovering the Batau: some ethno-archaeological considerations
Russell Kapumha	Imprinting cultural identity: A survey of stone walled constructions in Chipinge, eastern Zimbabwe



**Saturday 2 July**

**Parallel session 4: Collections and Conundrums (8.00 - 10.00 am)**

**Round Table organised by Sven Ouzman & Jake Jacobson**

**Parallel Session 5: Last 500 years (10.20 - 1.20 pm)**

Simon Hall	Variability in proxies for identity in the Magaliesberg
Shelona Klatzow	The Platberg on the Caledon newlanders, raiders and traders or pious converts of the Wesleyan Missionary Society?
Nelius Kruger	The Crocodile in his Pool: politics, ritual and lived experience in the Limpopo Valley in the 19th century
Jan Boeyens, et al	Exploring the archaeology of Mbwenda and the history of the Venda of Magoro
Ben Smith	The Train in Northern Sotho Rock Art
Frank Teichert	The Outcomes of an Investigation into a Stone Walled Iron Age Settlement on the Farm Rietfontein in the Mpumalanga Province
JP Celliers & J Van der Walt	Detailed mapping of LIA stone-walled settlements in Lydenburg, Mpumalanga
T. Hattingh, et al	What is left? Test excavations at the Sudwala caves, Mpumalanga, South Africa
B. Forrester & L. Dlamini	Ochre Utilization in Contemporary Swazi Society

**Parallel Session 6: Early Stone Age/Middle Stone Age (1.40 - 3.40 pm)**

Kathleen Kuman	Advances in understanding the Early Acheulean in South Africa
Matt Lotter	A geoarchaeological study of upper strata at Canteen Kopje, Northern Cape Province, South Africa: Site formation in the Pleistocene levels
Raymond Couzens	An Analysis of the Symmetry of Large Cutting Tools within the South African Acheulean
Todini Runganga	Lithic raw materials selection and its socio-economic impact on Middle Stone Age hominids: A case of Zombepata cave, Northern Zimbabwe